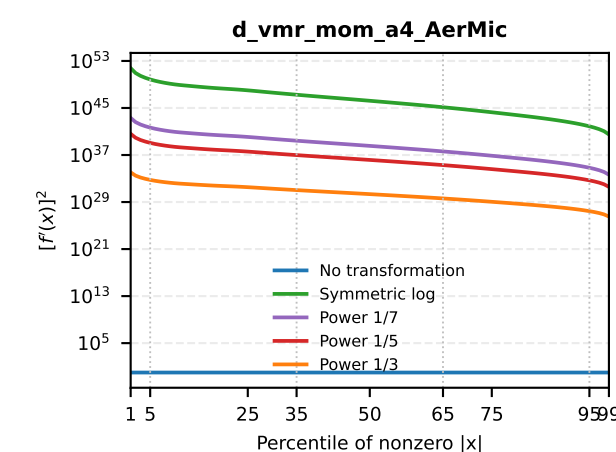
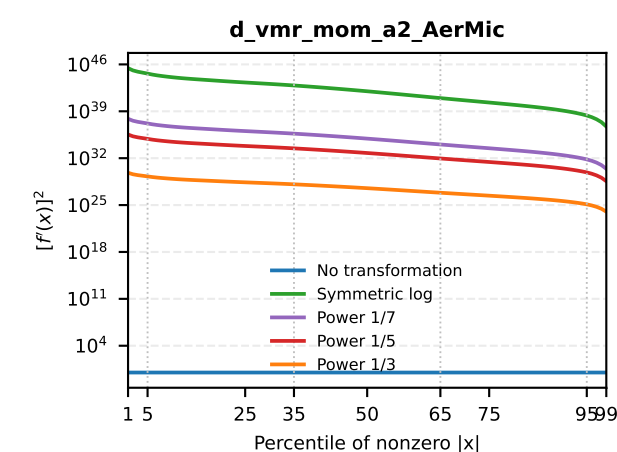
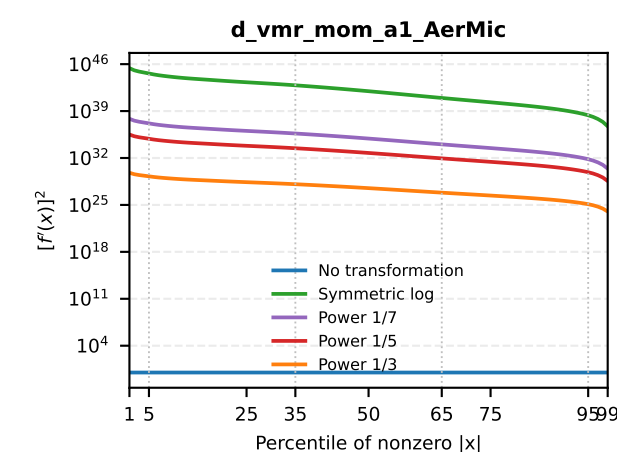
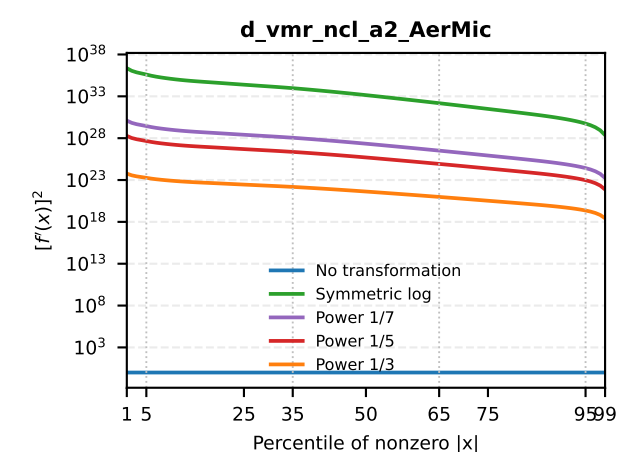
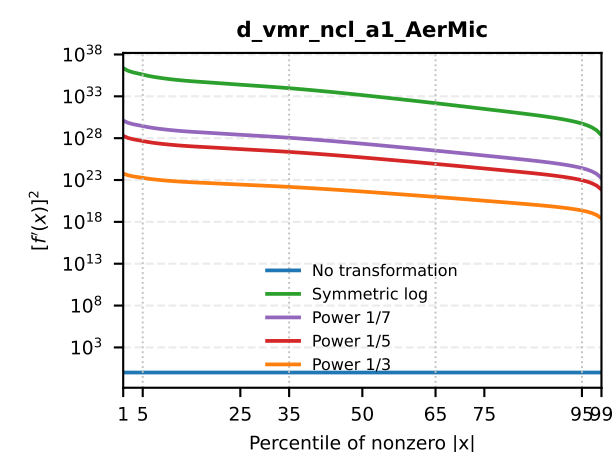
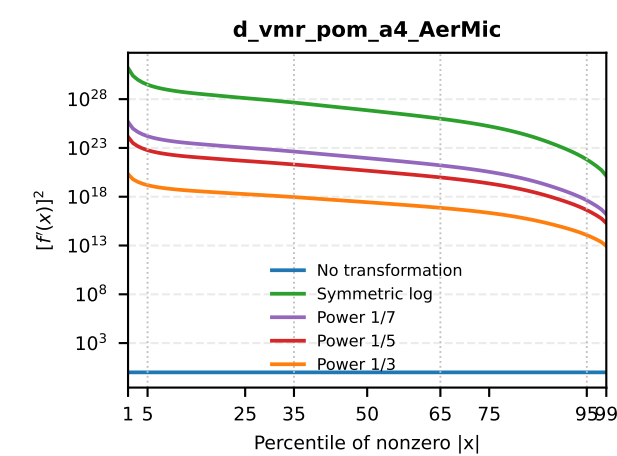
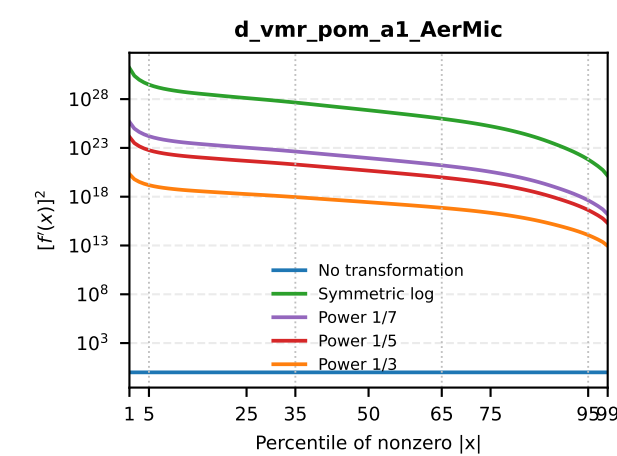
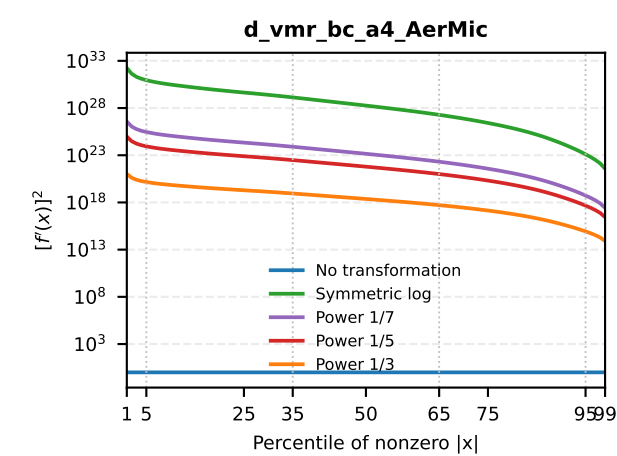
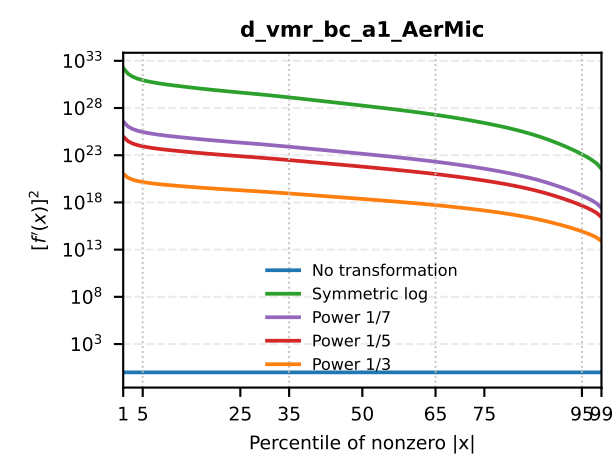
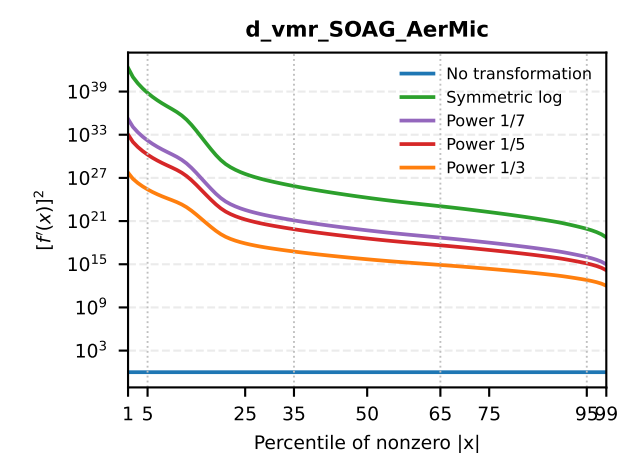
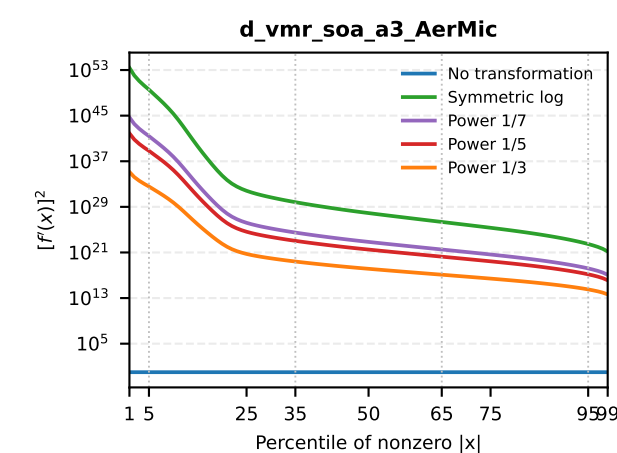
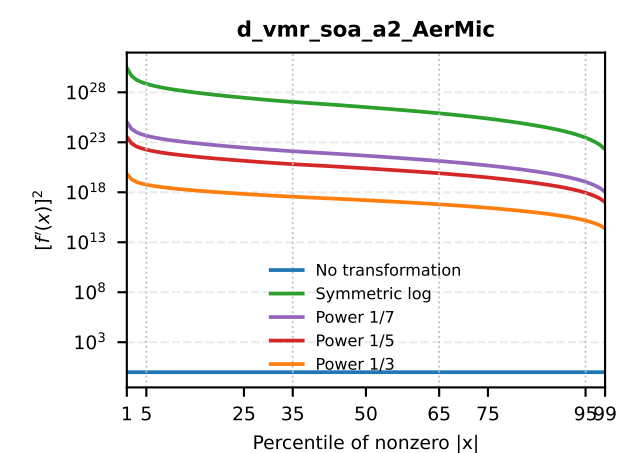
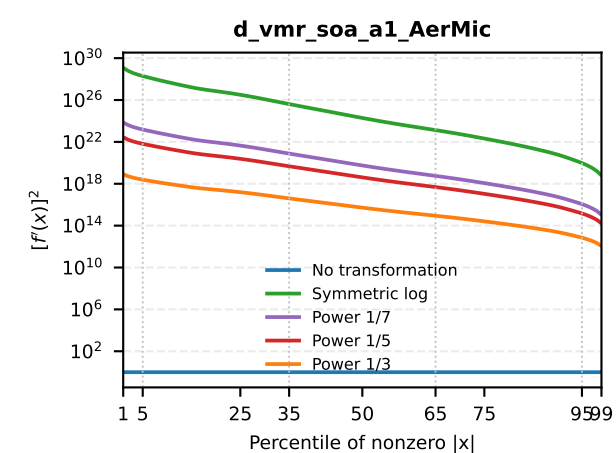
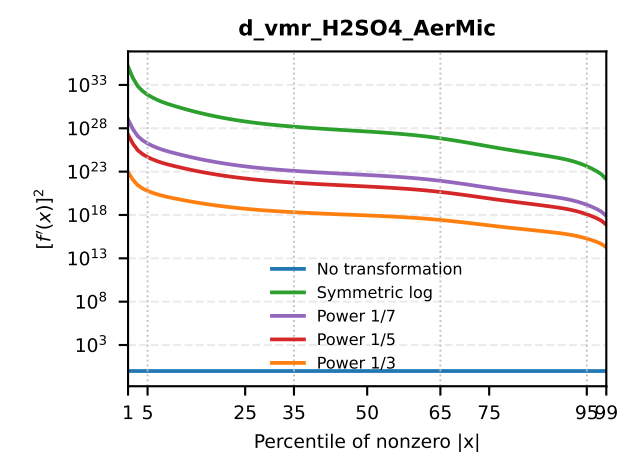
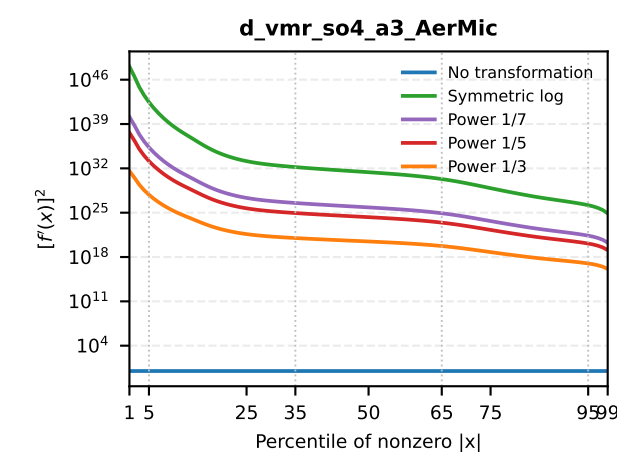
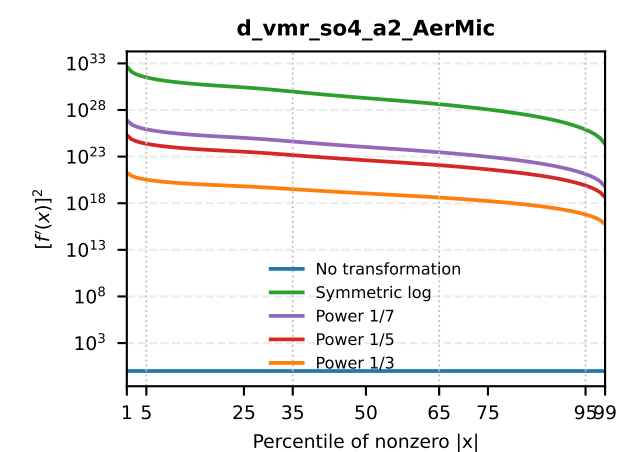
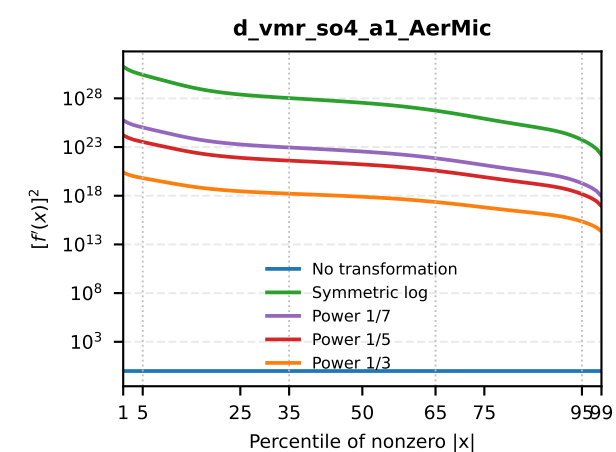
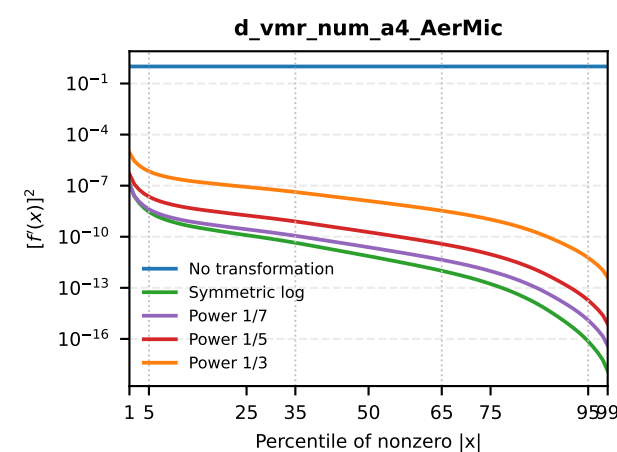
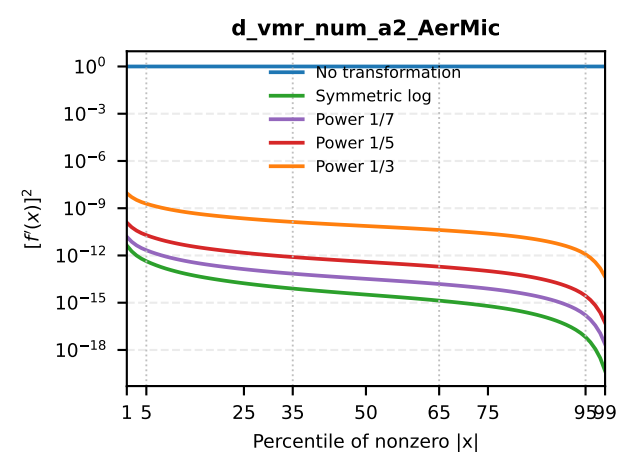
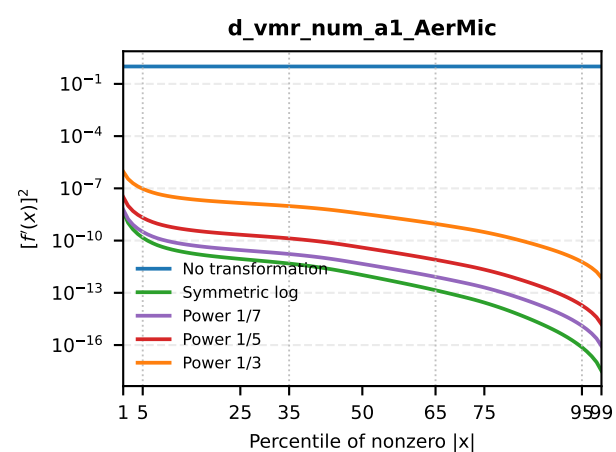
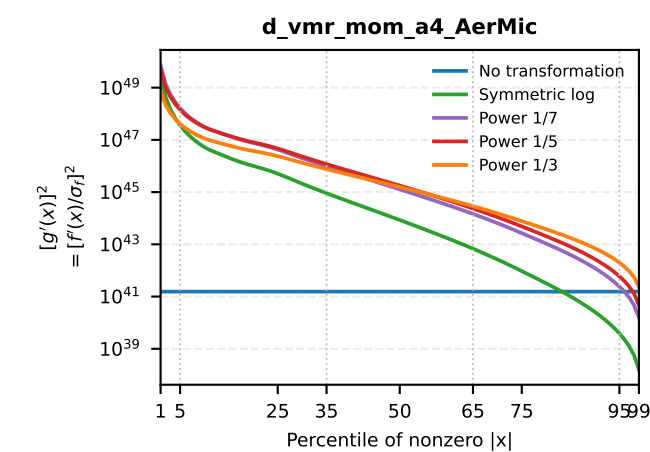


Loss geometry: nonlinear transformation only

Local factor $[f'(x)]^2$ evaluated at every percentile of nonzero $|x|$

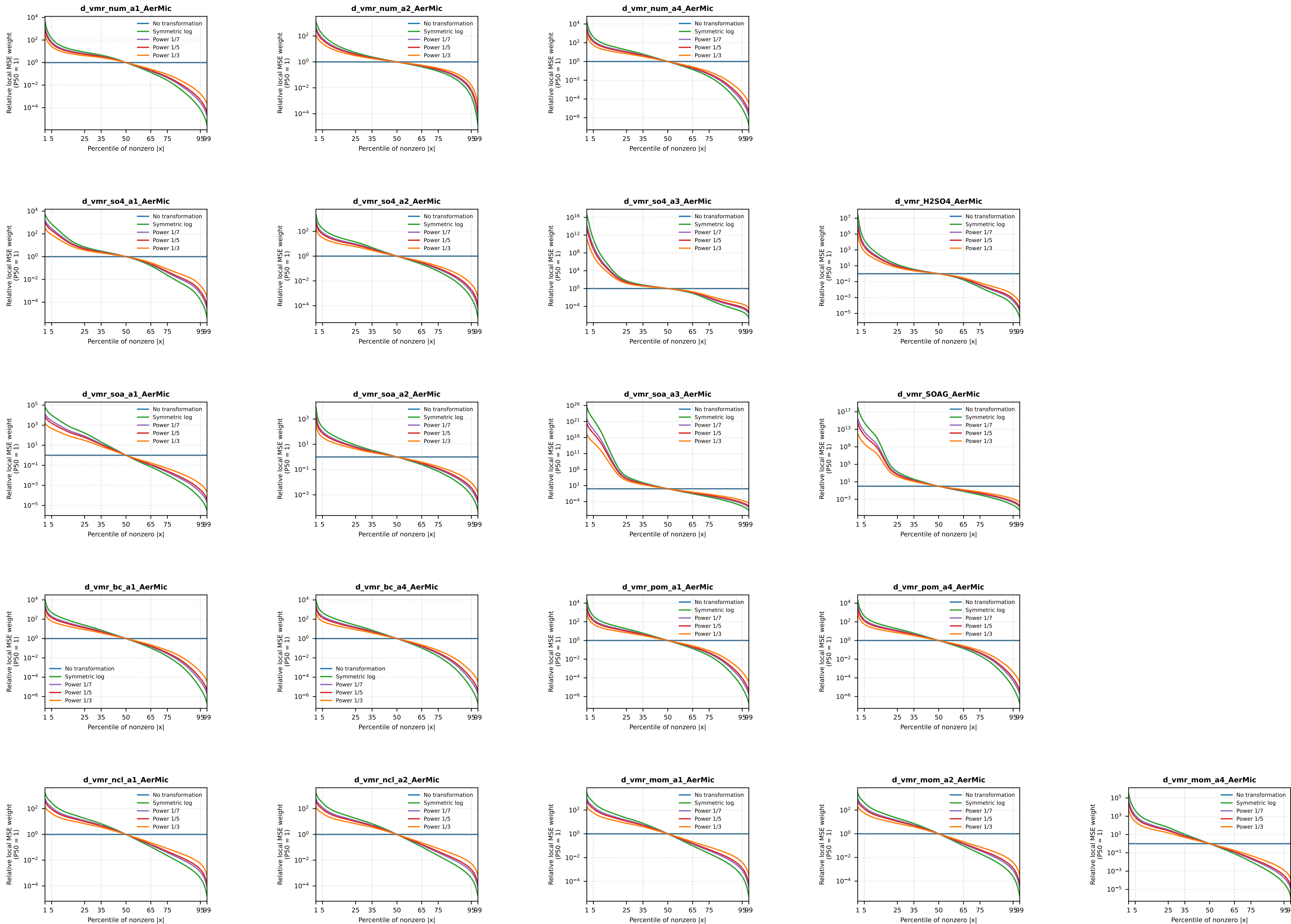


Local factor $[g'(x)]^2 = [f'(x)/\sigma_f]^2$



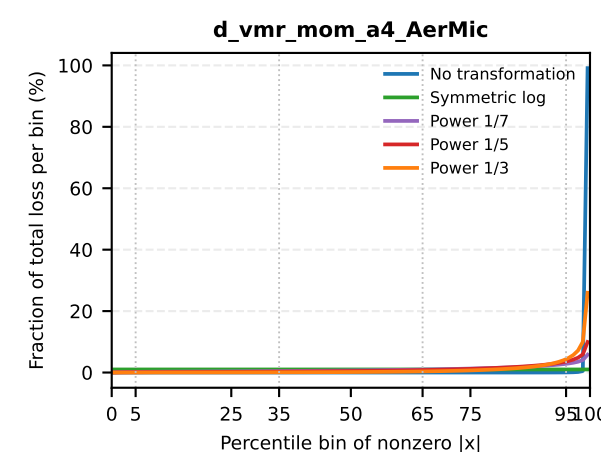
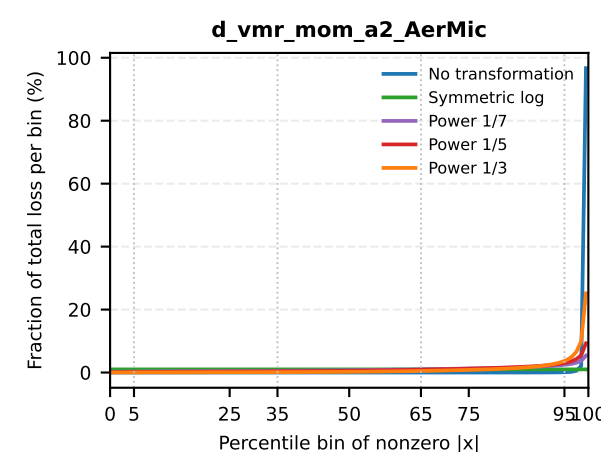
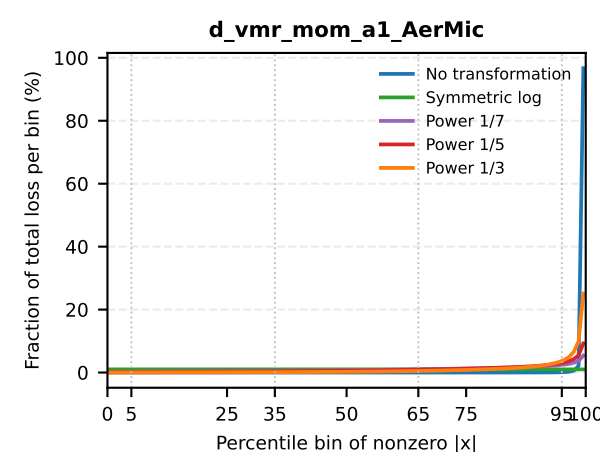
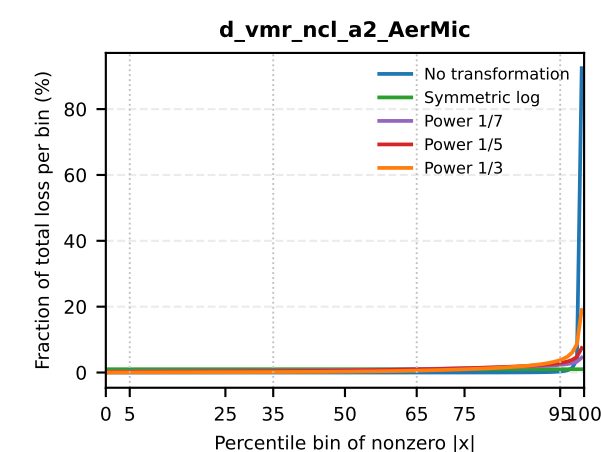
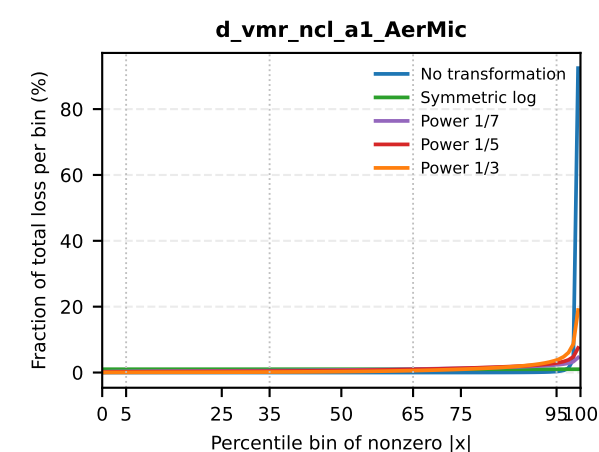
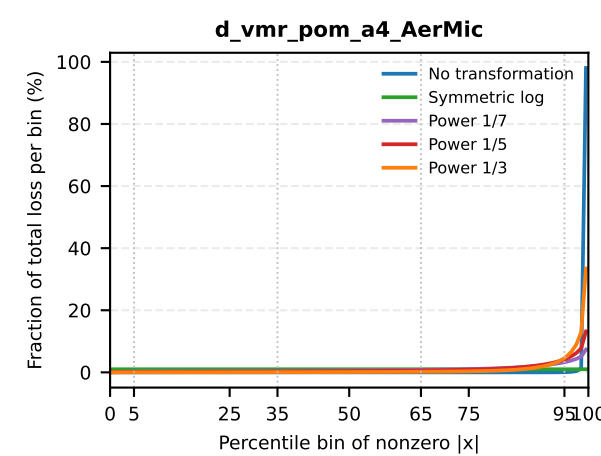
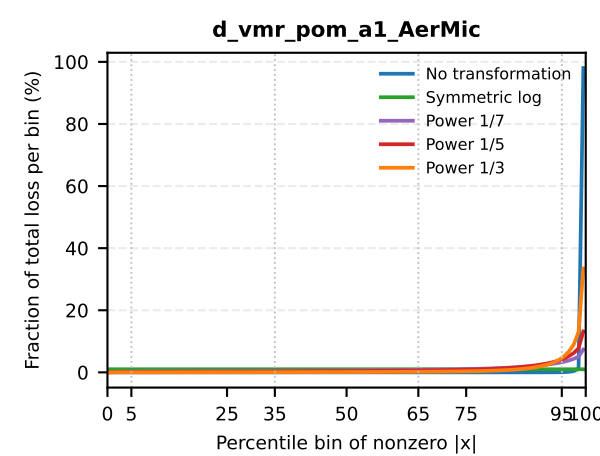
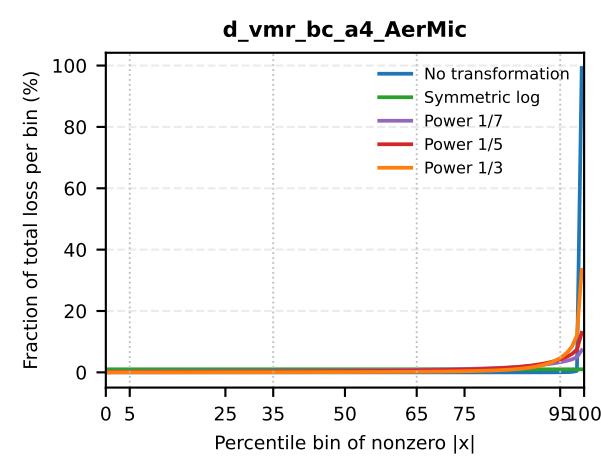
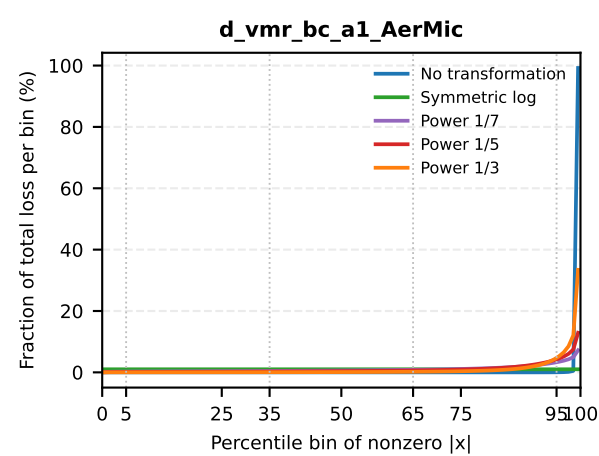
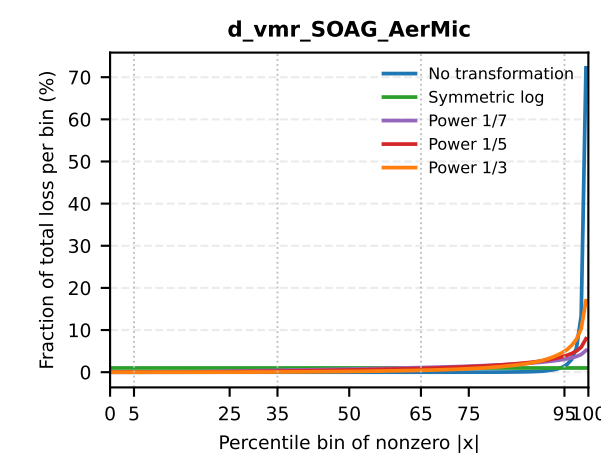
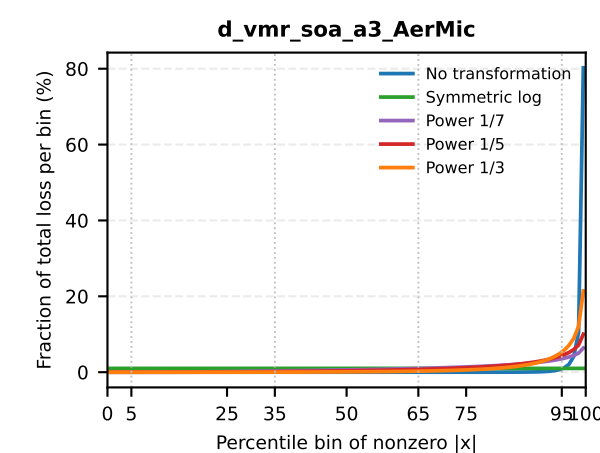
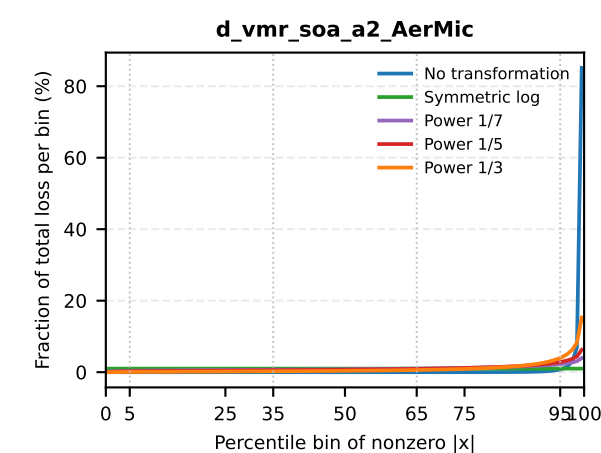
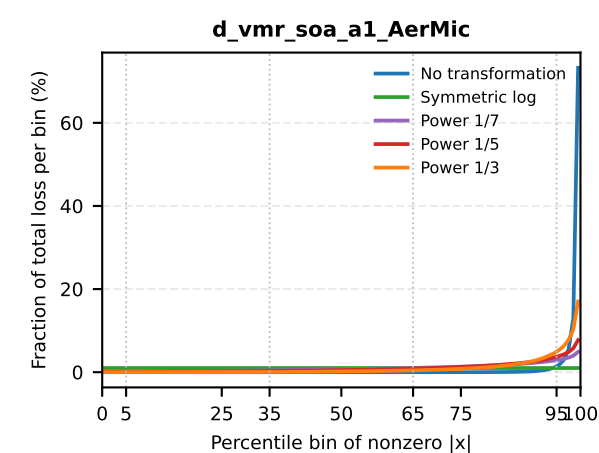
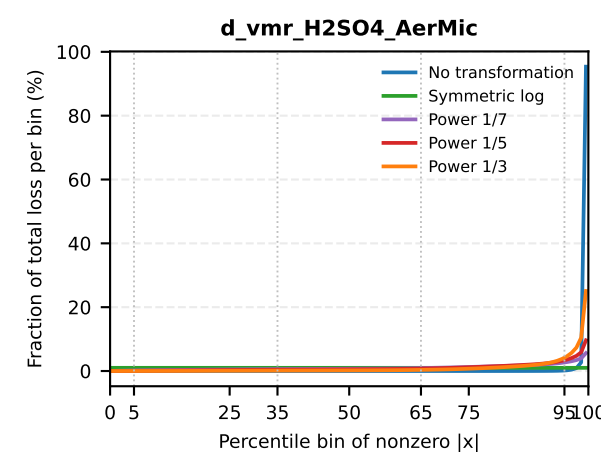
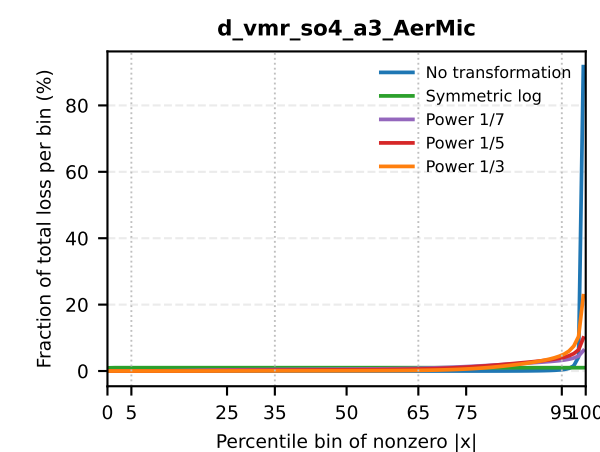
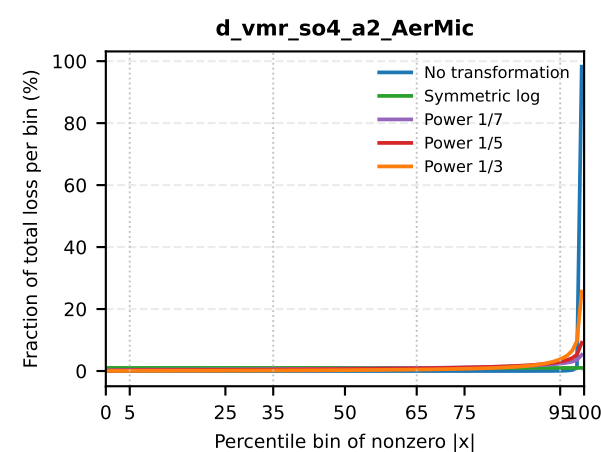
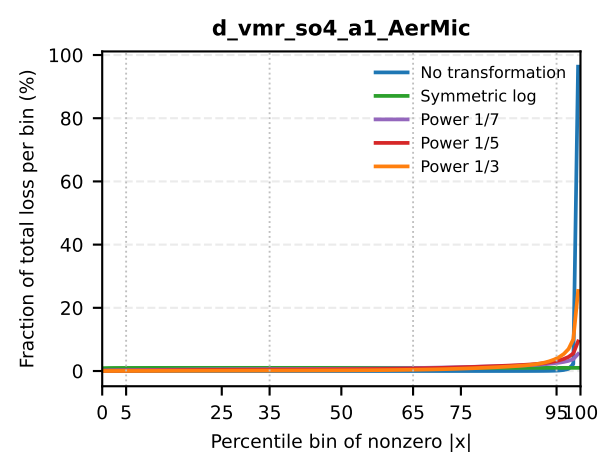
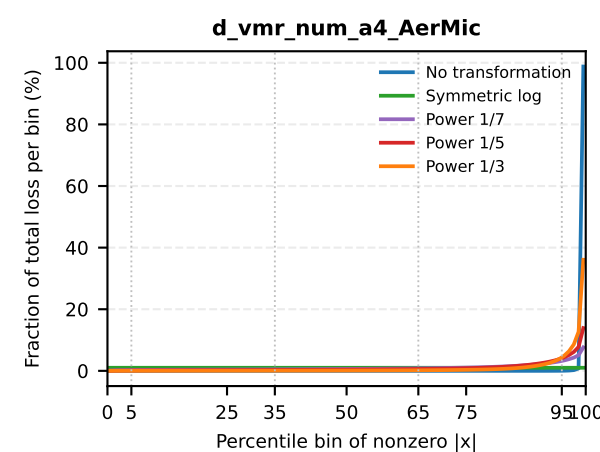
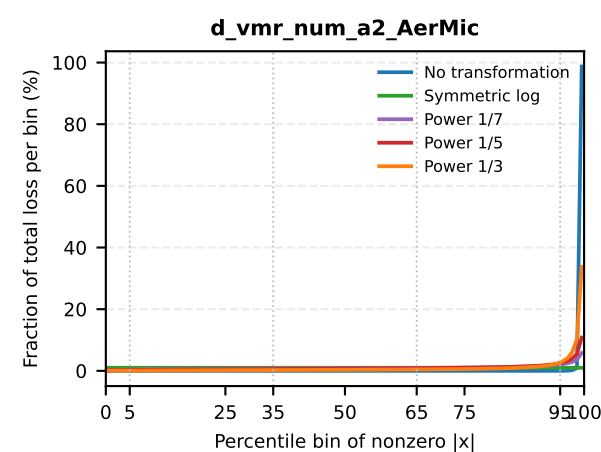
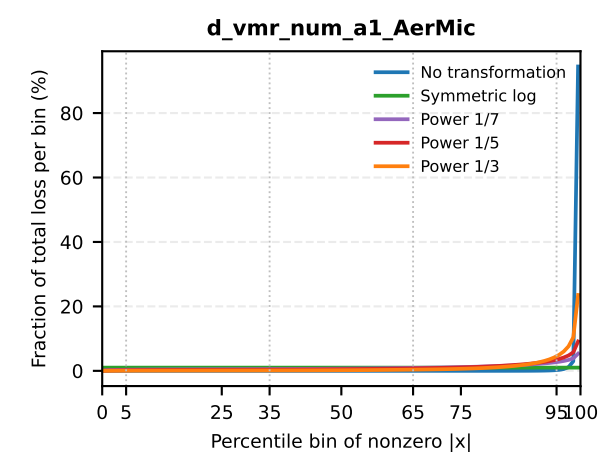
Loss geometry: relative sensitivity shape

Each transformation normalized to its own P50 value

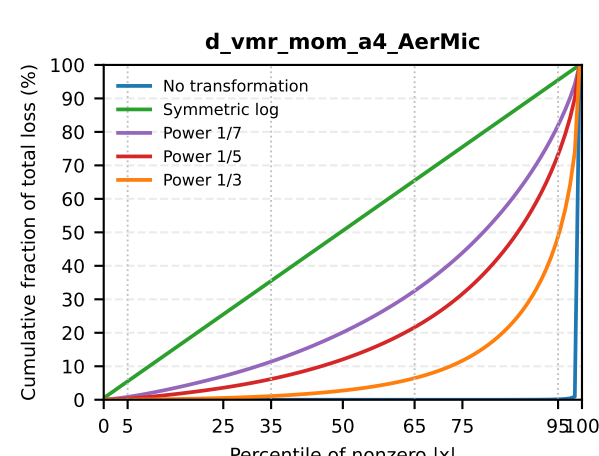
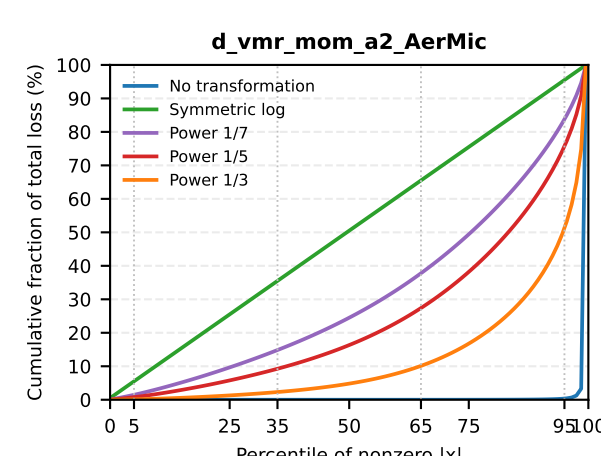
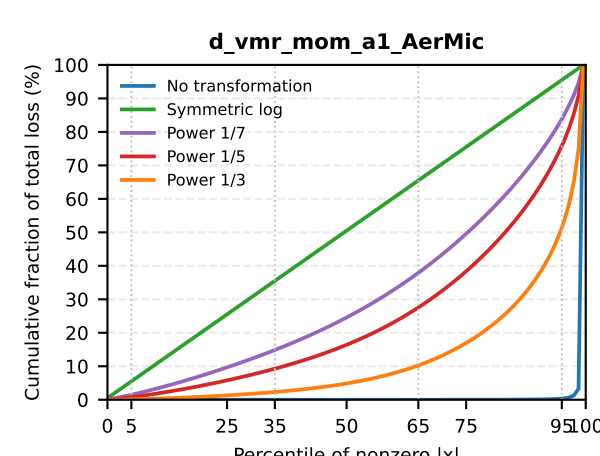
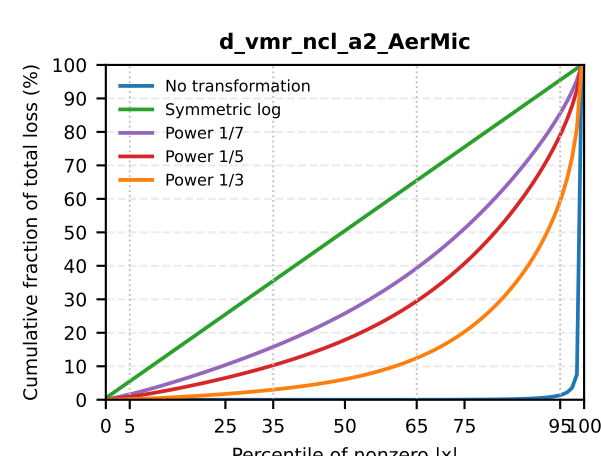
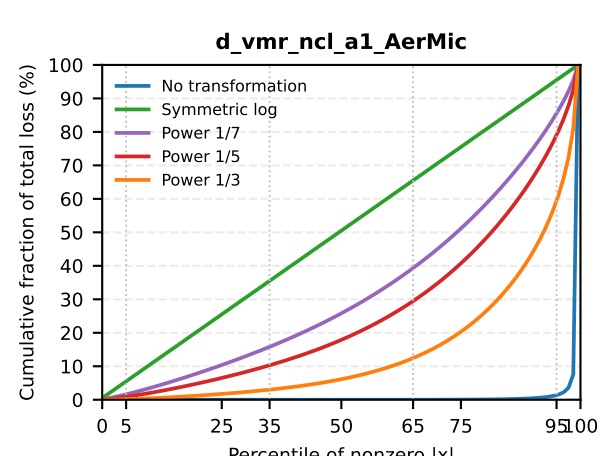
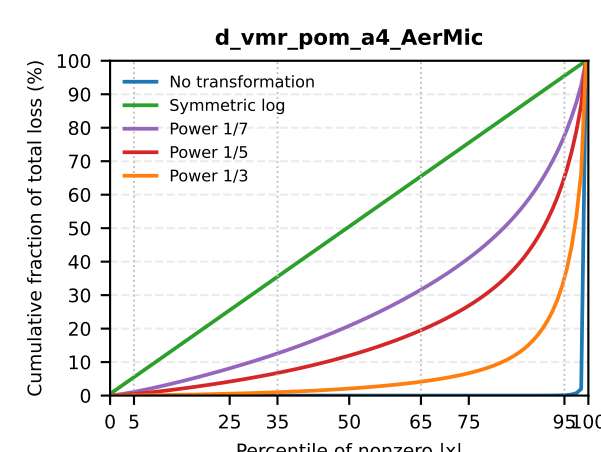
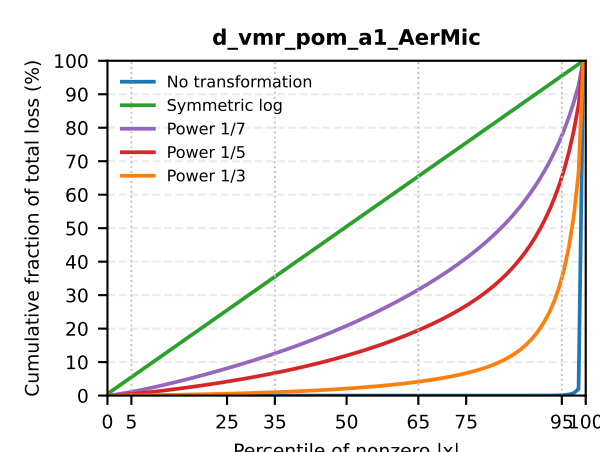
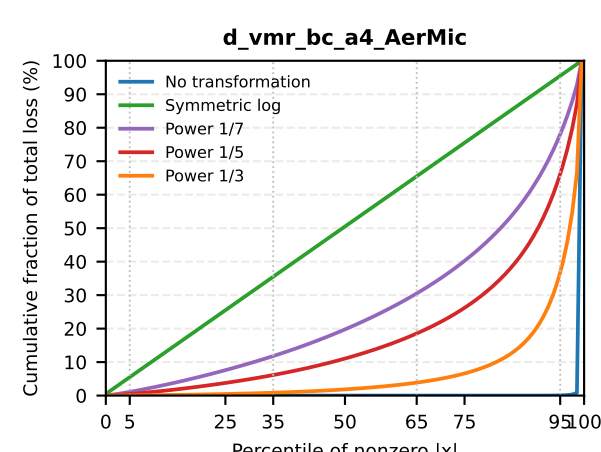
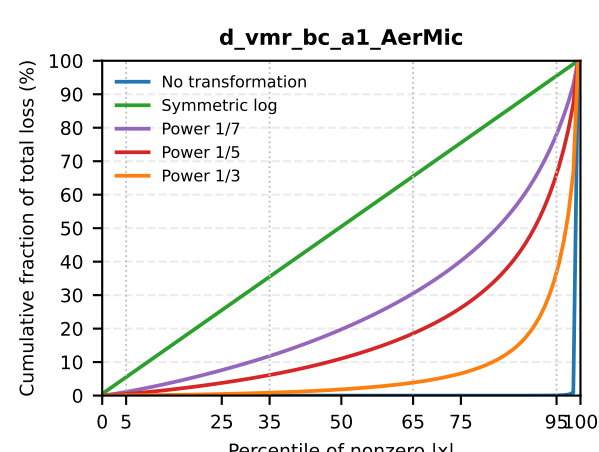
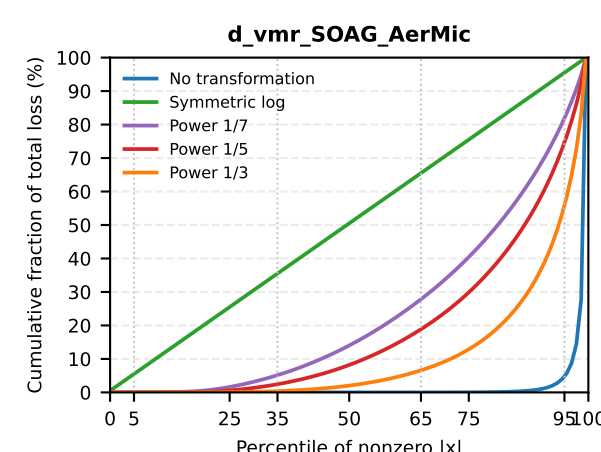
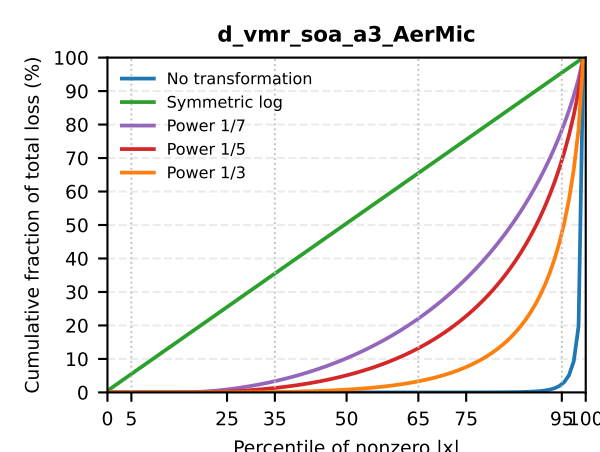
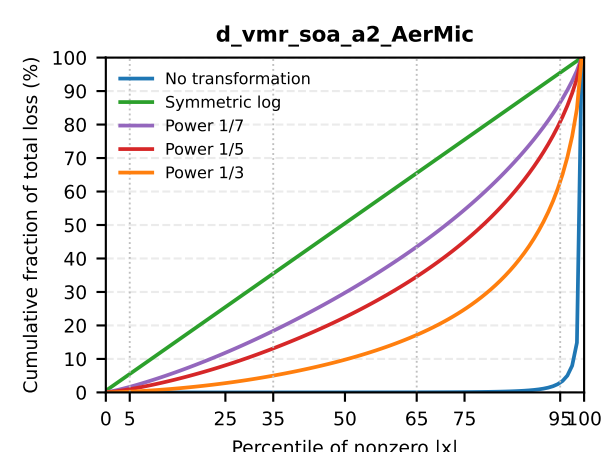
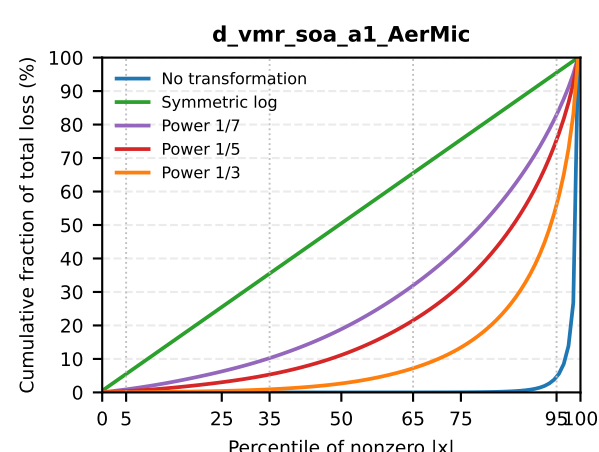
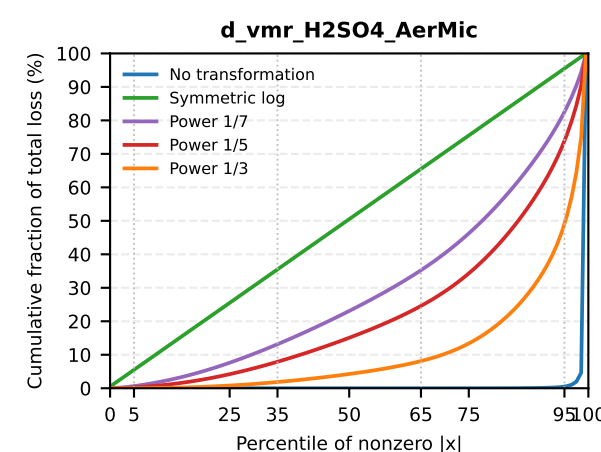
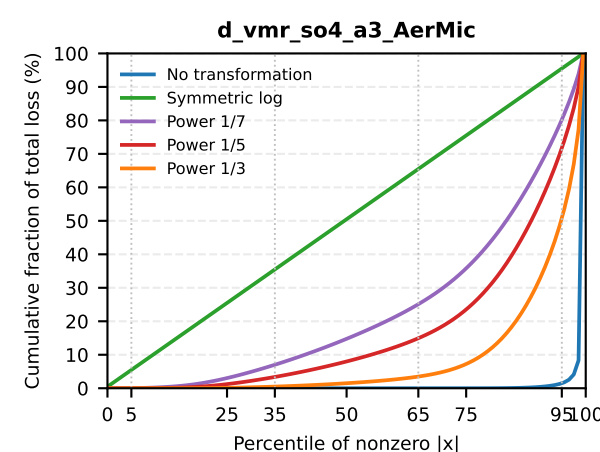
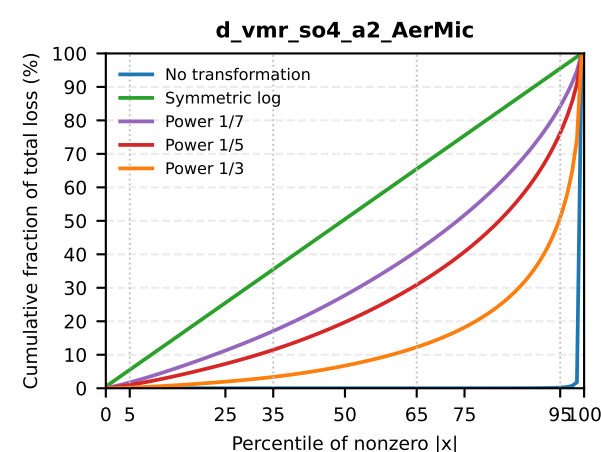
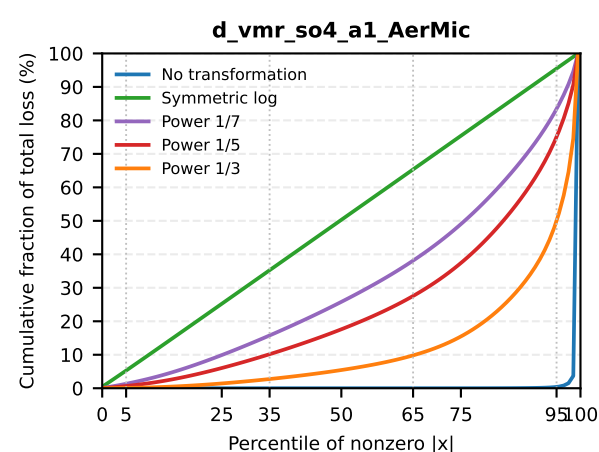
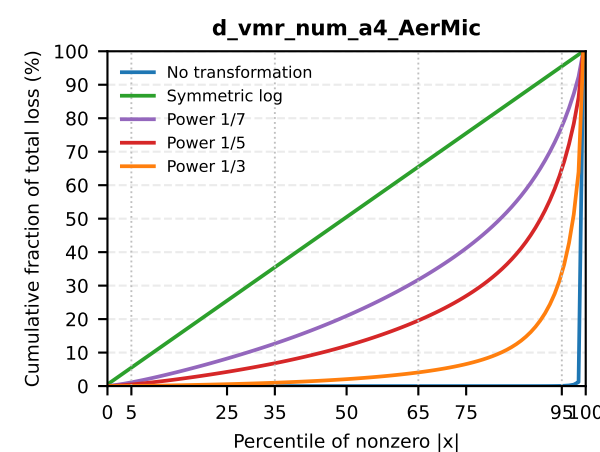
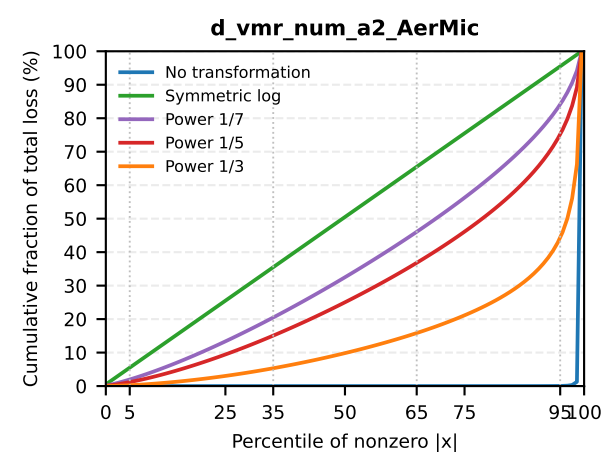
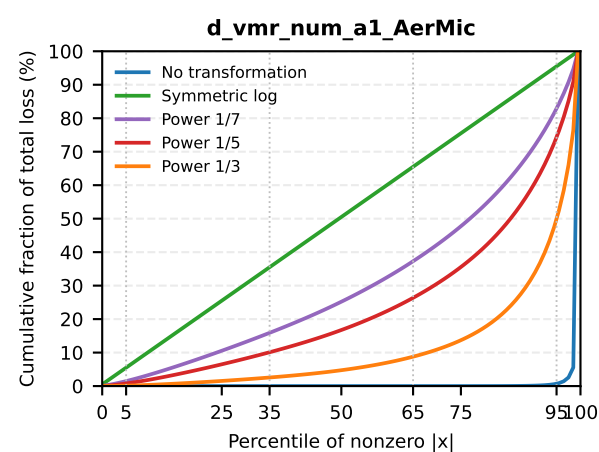


Loss contribution under equal relative physical-space error

Per-percentile fraction of total $\sum_i [x_i g'(x_i)]^2$

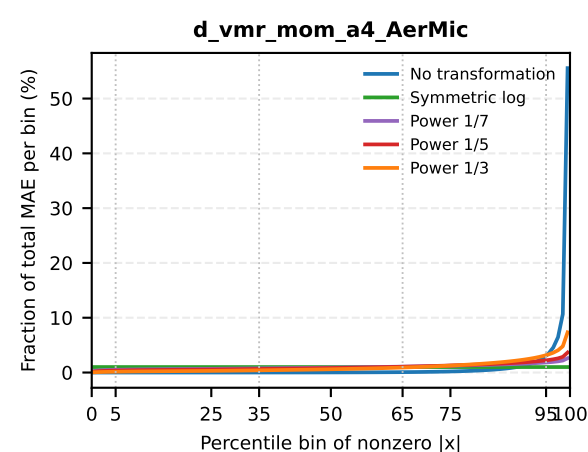
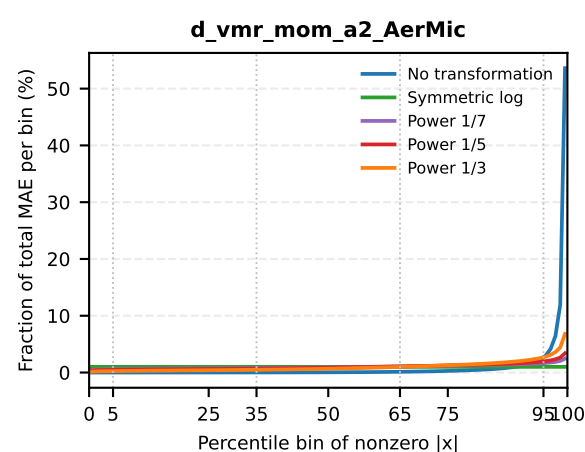
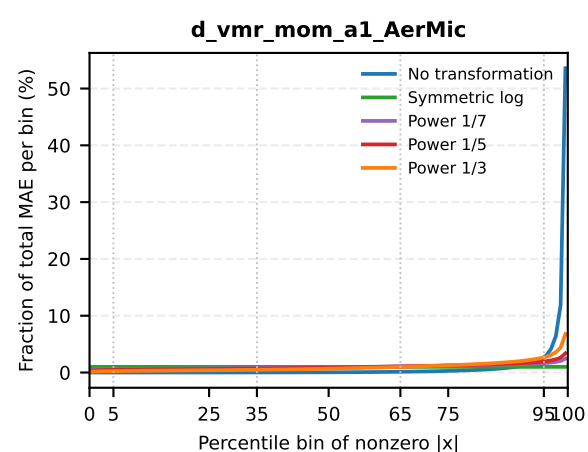
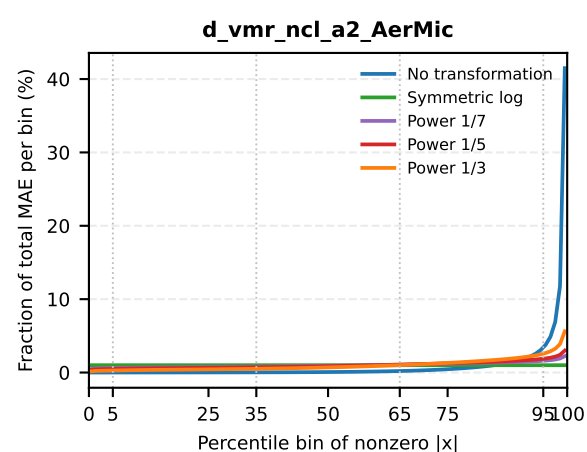
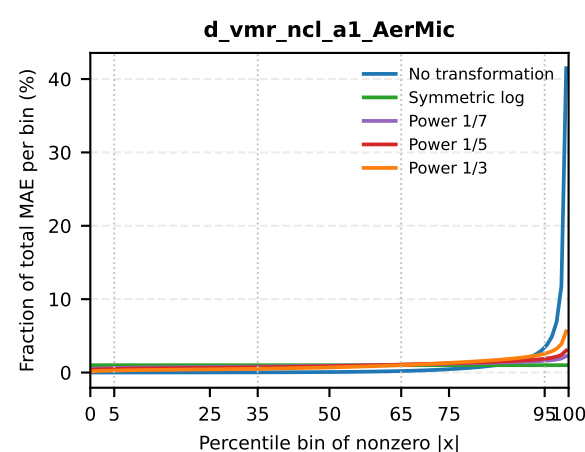
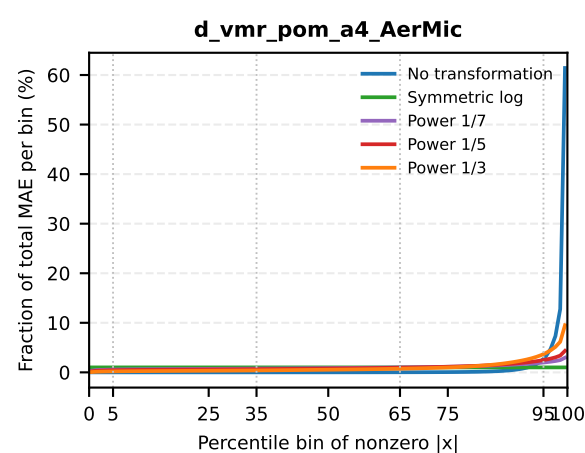
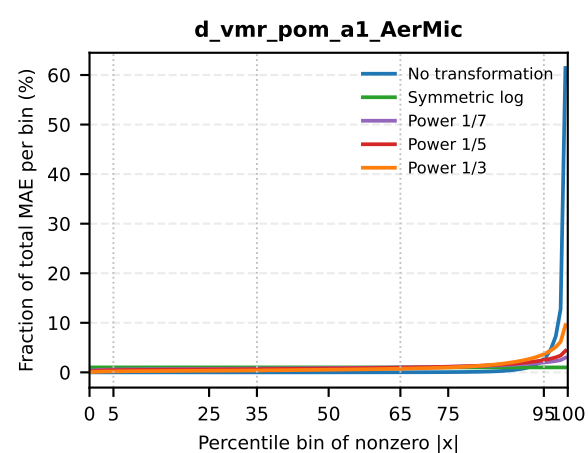
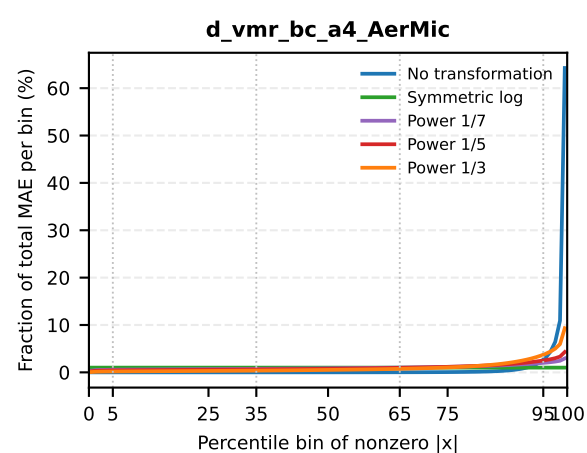
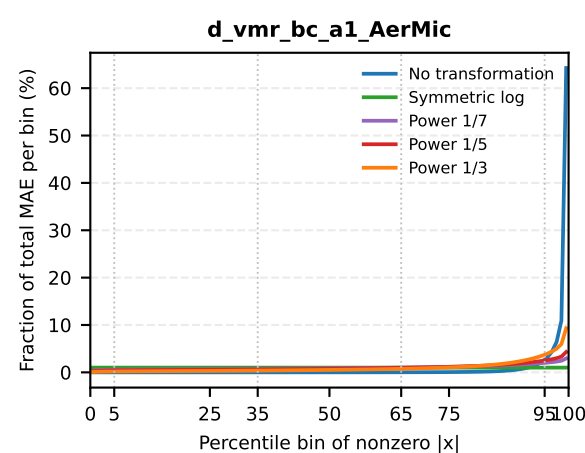
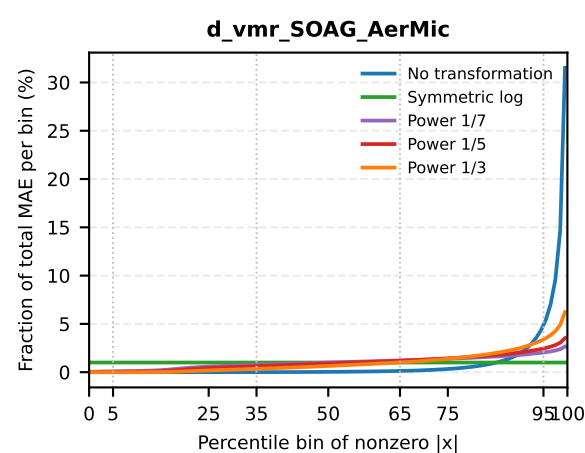
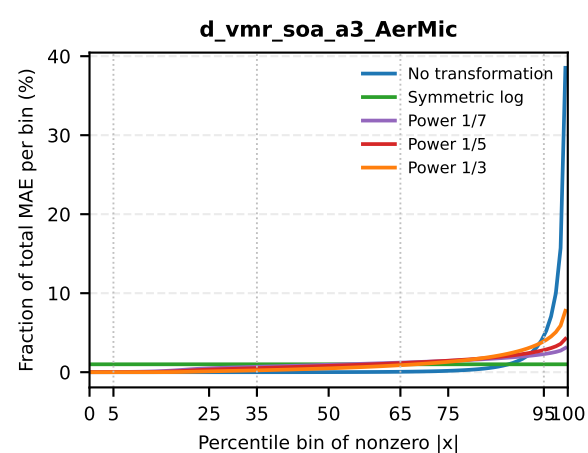
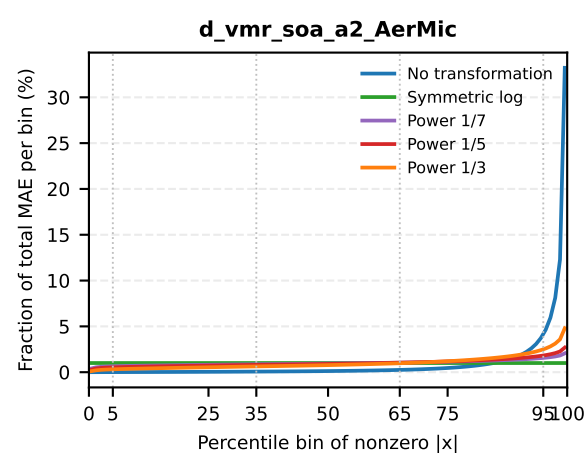
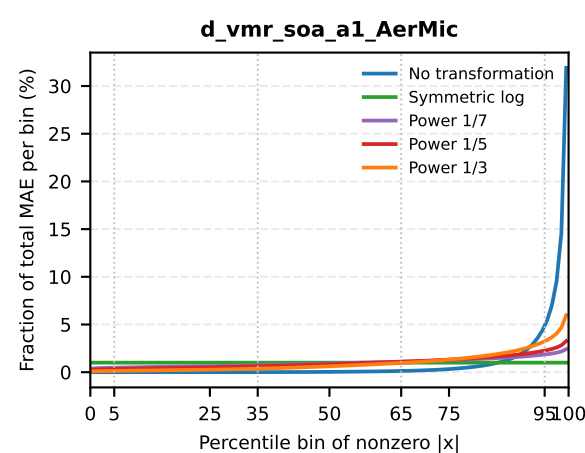
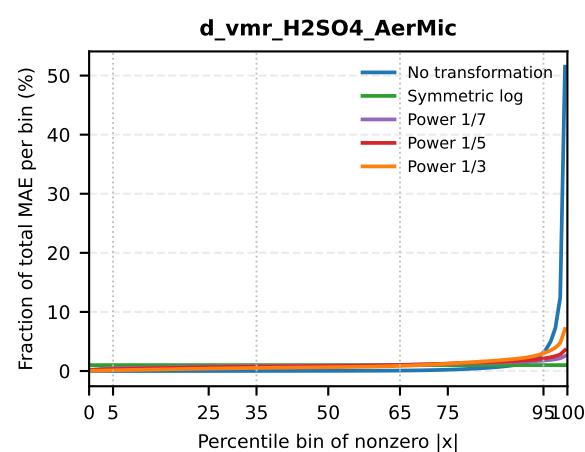
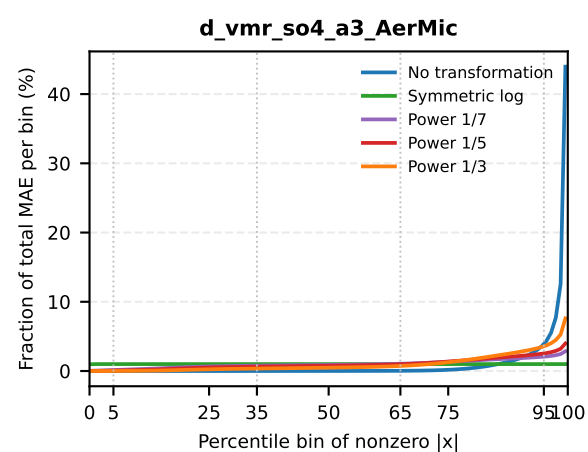
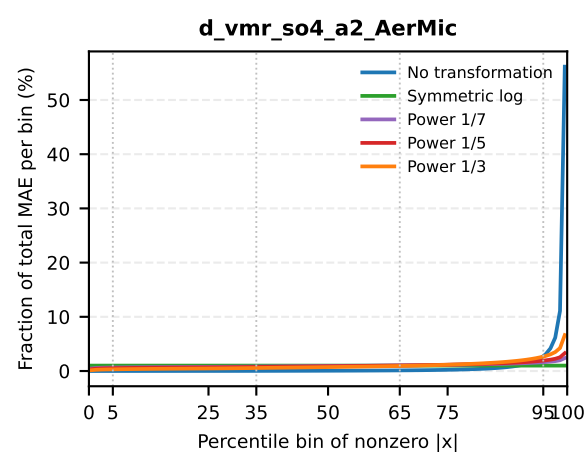
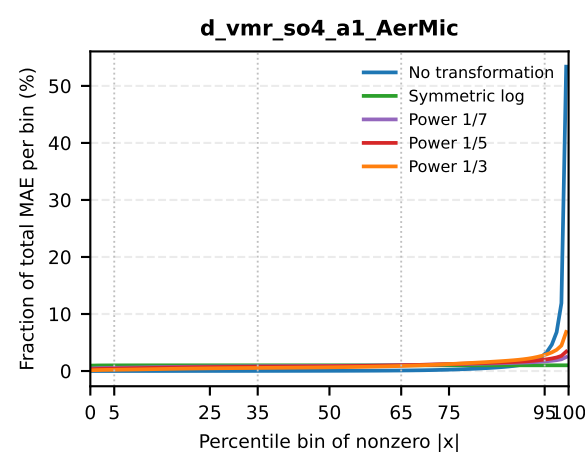
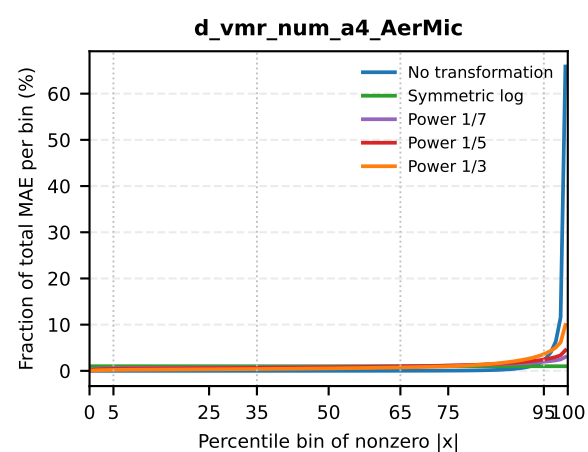
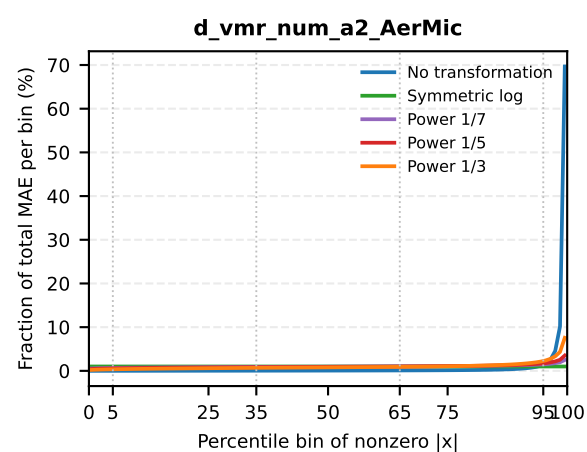
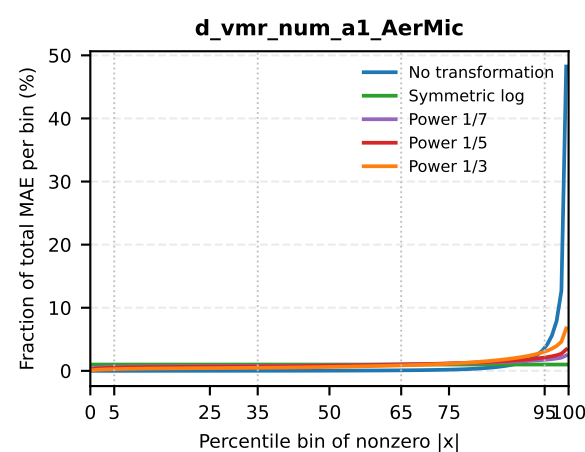


Cumulative loss contribution under equal relative physical-space error
Contribution from all samples up through each percentile of nonzero $|x|$



MAE-weighted loss contribution under equal relative physical-space error

Per-percentile fraction of total $\sum_i |x_i g'(x_i)|$



Cumulative MAE-weighted contribution under equal relative physical-space error

Contribution from all samples up through each percentile of nonzero $|x|$

